**if引导的条件状语从句**

含有if引导的条件状语从句的复合句表示假如有从句动作的发生，就会有主句动作的发生。

 通常如果主句用一般将来时，if引导的条件状语从句用一般现在时。如：

If he misses the last bus, he'll have to walk home.

We'll have a party in the garden if the weather is good.

 如果主句是祈使句或者主句的谓语部分含有情态动词，if引导的条件状语从句也常用一般现在时。如：

If anyone calls, tell them I'm very busy.

If it rains, you can stay at home and relax.

**【链接】**

本单元还学了连词unless，可意为“除非；如果不”，通常可以和if ... not互换使用。如：

He won't go to sleep unless you tell him a story.

=He won't go to sleep if you don't tell him a story.

**【运用】**

**含有if和unless引导的条件状语从句的复合句**

**Ⅰ. 句型转换**

**Ⅰ. 根据所给词语的提示填空**

1. If you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(not listen) to your teacher carefully, you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(miss) some important points.

2. If we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(take) a map with us when we travel, we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(not get) lost.

3. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(not win) the game unless they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(practice) hard.

4. If he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(not get) up now, he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(be) late for school.

5. What \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(do) if you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(have) a lot of money?

6. If you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(see) Helen, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(give) her this notebook.

**Ⅱ.单项选择**

1. —I really want to go to college for further study.

—Believe in yourself. If you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hard, your dream will come true.

A. will study      B. studied   C. study

 (2020 湖南郴州)

2. Vivian will take her daughter to the amusement park \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ she gets the tickets.

A. if              B. until        C. although           D. unless

(2020 上海)

3. Nobody can hear you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you speak in a louder voice.

A. unless       B. if       C. when D. after

(2020 重庆A卷)

4. We won't believe it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ we see it with our own eyes.

A. because        B. unless    C. if          D. after

(2021 广西梧州)

**★Word Bank★**

amusement park 游乐场

voice 声音

**答案**

Ⅰ. 1. don’t listen; will miss  2. take; won’t get

3. won’t win; practice  4. doesn’t get; will be

5. will; do; have  6. see; give

Ⅱ. 1-4 CAAB